

Roles of Agri-food Sciences in Global Socio-economic Development

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Overview of NARO



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Established in 1893

- Location of Headquarters: Tsukuba, Ibaraki
- Executive Board: 15 members
- **3,338 full-time employees** (641 females) including 1,839 researchers (January 2019)
- Annual Budget : 91.1B JPY
- Headquarters, 15 Research centers and institutes, 5 Regional Agricultural Research Centers, Funding Agency

Headquarters

Research Center for Agricultural Information Technology Agri-Food Business Innovation Center Priority Research Centers Specialized Research Institutes Research Support Centers

Central Region

@Tsukuba, Ibaraki

Western Region

@Fukuyama, Hiroshima

Kyushu Okinawa

@Koshi, Kumamoto



Tohoku @Morioka, Iwate

Bio-oriented Technology Research Advancement Institution

@Kawasaki, Kanagawa

Priority Research Center (Agricultural Machinery) @Saitama, Saitama

NARO's Impact on History of Modern Agriculture



Cultivar for Green Revolution

* Norin10, the semidwarf wheat cultivar revolutionized the World of Wheat



Rice Genome Project (1998-2004)

*NARO lead the International Rice Genome Sequencing



Rice transplanter

* The machines released farmers from hard-labor rice planting task



Fuji Apple

* The world most eaten apple



Hybrid silkworm breeds

* Hybrid silkworm breeds achieving high yield and quality of silk reduced silk price



In vitro maturation and fertilization techniques of cattle oocytes

* Widely used techniques in embryo transfer in cattle





Research Products –Breeding, Food Science-





Home bakery machine fo 100% rice flour bread



For people with gluten allergy

'Benifuki' green tea



Antiallergic function

β-cryptoxanthin rich mandarin juice



Maintain bone homeostasis

Lunch Box Style



Significant reduction in visceral fat

Research Products -Biotechnology-





Transgenic "true blue" chrysanthemum flowers



The "true blue" chrysanthemum flowers generated by introduction of two genes

Transgenic Silkworms as a biofoundry for protein production

Silk warm system have advantage in producing some proteins



Fluorescent silk



Diagnostic reagents for osteoporosis



Cosmetic materials (Human collagen I)

Research Products -ICT in Agriculture-



Application of ICT technology to agri-machines enables smart paddy rice production
 ICT agri-machines increase profitability by saving labor



⁺ In the case of the field trials in Chiba.

Research Products -Genetic Resources, Disease Control and Services-



Genetic resources

Collection numbers @ 2018 Plant collections: 228,198 Microbe collections: 35,407 Animal collections: 1,971 DNA collections: 394,440





ickina

Use of genetic resources

* Development * Restoration of traditional cultivar revivals of new cultivars



Blast resistant lines



Traditional sake rice



Storage room

Maori's sweet potato cultivar 'Kumara' (NZ)

Plant & animal disease control

Detection methods and control strategies for transborder pathogens and insects

Animal diseases

- * Avian influenza
- * Swine fever
- * Foot-and-mouth disease
 - •••etc.

Plant diseases

- * Virus, bacteria, fungi
- * Nematodes
- * Insects
- •••etc.



Spread of control technologies

NARO's virus rinderpest[#] strain for vaccine production is used as an International standard.

[#]The worst animal infectious disease in history with high lethality









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Global Trends surrounding Agriculture



We are at a major turning point in human history

Global Trends

✓Climate change

 $\checkmark \mathbf{Population}$ growth and aging

✓Globalization

✓Advancement of ICT and digitalization

Concerns in Agriculture

- Food shortage
- Labor shortage
- Increasing intense natural disasters
- Transboundary diseases and pests

Use of ICT is highly expected to solve these problems

The 5th Science and Technology Basic Plan (FY2016-2020)



Ch.1 Basic Concepts

Ch.2 Acting to Create New Value for the Development of Future Industry and Social Transformation

✓ Fostering R&D and HR that Boldly Challenges the Future

✓ Realizing a World-leading "Super Smart Society" (Society 5.0)

 Enhancing Competitiveness and Consolidating Fundamental Technologies in a "Super Smart Society"

Ch.3 Addressing Economic and Social Challenges

✓ **Sustainable Growth** and Self-sustaining Regional Development

Ch.4 Reinforcing the "Fundamentals" for STI

- Developing High-Quality
- HR Strengthening Funding
- Reform Promoting Excellence in Knowledge Creation
- Ch.5 Establishing a Systemic Virtuous Cycle of Human Resources, knowledge and Capital, for Innovation
- Enhancing Mechanisms for Promoting Open Innovation
- Enhancing the Creation of SMEs and Star-up Companies to tackle New Business Opportunities
- Strategic Use of International Intellectual Property and Standardization

Ch.6 Deepening the Relationship between STI and Society Ch.7 Enhancing Functions for Promoting STI



The Society 5.0 Concept



Society 5.0; The 5th generation of society, after Hunting & gathering society, Agriculture society, Industrial society, and Information society

- ① By integrating physical-space and cyber-space,
- ② <u>Society 5.0</u> provides products and services to the people,

regardless of their age, gender, region and language etc., and achieves both economic growth and resolution of social problems (including environmental conservation)

i <u>simultaneously.</u>

Declining birth rate and aging population, energy and resource constraints, regional economies in decline, natural disaster risk

Accumulating global problems such as overpopulation, shortage of foods and water, infections, terrorism, climate change

③ Human-centric society where people can live high-quality, prosperous and vigorous way of life.



A new concept launched by Japan which innovates not only industries but also society as a whole



System Structure and Fundamental Technology of "Society 5.0"





The "Society 5.0" Platform



Society 5.0 in Agri-Food Industries



-Smart Food Value Chain-

- Data from each process in food value chain are accumulated in the Agricultural Data Collaboration Platform 'WAGRI'.
- The accumulated data are analyzed by AI for optimization of the entire process for productivity improvement, reduction of waste, total cost cut, and technology matching





Examples of research objectives
Smart breeding, Smart pest control, and
Operation of agri-robots

* The data are open to agri-food sectors to improve productivity

Society 5.0 in Agri-Food Industries On-farm Demonstration Trials of Smart Agriculture

Nationwide on-farm demonstration trails of Smart Agriculture started in March 2019 Technologies for Smart Agriculture have been developed by the SIP national project

The trials started with 69 farm trials in 6 fields (paddy rice production, field and greenhouse cultivation, fruit, tea and livestock) with 4.7B yen for 2019

<Objectives>

- * Accumulation of data through trials in 'WAGRI'
- * Achievement of productivity improvement, cutting costs and increasing farmer income * Improvement of performance, reliability, cost reduction of the agri-robots
- * Promoting standardization for agri-robots

* Making proposals for revision of laws and regulation related to Smart Agriculture





NARO'S Actions for SDGs





Research Products towards SDGs





Special Topics

Mitigation and Adaptation to Climate Change
Transboundary Plant Pests

Climate Change

-Impact Assessment, Mitigation, Adaptation-

Impact assessment for climate change

1-km grid square "Agro-Meteorological Grid Square Data (AMGSD)"

* Climate data in AMGSD are used for crop growth management and climate change adaptation

Int'l collaboration

Modelling method of climate change impact on crop production

Climate change mitigation Soil carbon calculating system

* User-friendly web tool for calculating changes in soil carbon amount applicable for improvement of soil quality

Climate change adaptation

New fruit cultivars adapted to global warming

* The new cultivars able to bear high quality fruit in warmer climate

Climate Change - Disaster Prevention and Mitigation-

Disaster prevention support system for irrigation pond

Realtime prediction of the irrigation pond collapse risk during natural disasters
 Information sharing via "Sharing Information Platform for Disaster Management" (SIP4D)

Transboundary Plant Pests – Detection & Control –

Development of effective control methods

* Control of white cyst nematodes by trap crops or hatching stimulant

Infected

leaves

Development of culture methods of pathogens

Sample

collection

* Development of a new culture method for diagnosis of citrus greening disease

Chopping

Midribs

Incubation at

room temperature

Establishment of detection methods

* Seed-infective pospiviroids detection method to contribute greatly to plant quarantine in Japan

* Sensitive and universal detection method of serious pathogens of fruit trees

Grapes infected by Phytoplasma spp. Xylella spp.

Transboundary Plant Pests -Migration Simulation System-

Joint research project by NARO, Vietnam and JIRCAS

Migration prediction system of serious transboundary rice pests in Asia

* Prediction of the timing and the area of immigration of Rice planthoppers

* The information is spread via the network operated by the Japan Plant Protection Association (JPP-NET).

Rice planthoppers

Information spread on line

Overseas Office & Collaborating Organization

NARO's Activity in International Frameworks

- International <u>Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture</u> (ITPGRFA) * 145 parties, Japan ratified in 2013.
- International Seed Testing Association (ISTA) * 65 member countries, Japan joined in 1953.
- The <u>Monsoon Asia Agro-Environmental Research</u> <u>Consortium (MARCO)</u>
 *9 member countries (China India Koroa Japan)

* 9 member countries (China, India, Korea, Japan, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Vietnam), MARCO started in 2006.

Global <u>St</u>rategic <u>A</u>lliances for the Coordination of <u>R</u>esearch on the Major <u>I</u>nfectious <u>D</u>iseases of <u>A</u>nimals and <u>Z</u>oonoses, <u>I</u>nternational <u>R</u>esearch <u>C</u>onsortium for Animal Health (STAR-IDAZ-IRC)

* Labs from 13 countries (Argentina, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kenya, the Netherland, Tanzania, UK, US), the project stated in 2016.

- International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC) * 183 member countries, Japan ratified in 1952.
- OECD Tractor Codes
 - * 26 member countries (e.g. US, Germany, Japan, UK, France, Italy, Korea, etc), NARO joined in 1966.
- International Commission on Irrigation and Drainage (ICID) * NARO joined in 1951.

Thank you very much for your attention