

Agricultural digital decision support tools: a landscape analysis

Ulli Kuhlmann, Rob Reeder, Emma Jenner, Claire Curry

G20 MACS Meeting, Bali, Indonesia



CABI in brief

Not-for-profit intergovernmental organization, established by a United Nations treaty-level agreement

Owned by **49 Member Countries** which have an equal role in the organization's governance, policies and strategic direction **Global reach** – 450+ staff across more than 20 locations worldwide Addresses issues of global concern such as food security and food safety through **research and international development cooperation Major publisher of scientific information** – books, ebooks, digital learning, compendia and online information resources



Millions of apps available for almost everything?

- Google Play store 3.48 million apps, Apple App Store 2.22 million, but identifying the best app or web-based applications for specific needs in agriculture is very difficult
 - Google and Apple online stores use generic categories (classifications) and keyword tags (maximum of five tags for Play Store apps) to filter apps
 - For example, the Google Play Store uses: productivity, business, education, tools, books & reference, communication and weather related to agriculture
 - Play stores restrict searches to 250 apps in any one search



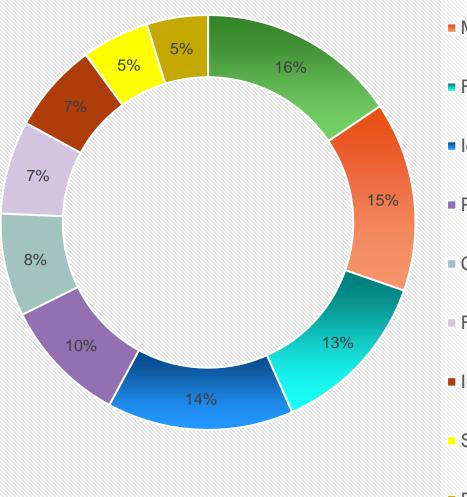


Identifying apps designed to assist in crop production

- In a first step, we conducted a landscape analysis to identify apps and web-based applications that are designed to assist in crop production, serving the needs of public and private-sector agricultural advisors who are critical sources of information and guidance for farmers
- The review involved the characterization of each agricultural app or web-based tool identified (crop/country focus; language; online/offline capabilities; user rating; etc)
- We developed an open access website to streamline this search process for public and private agricultural advisors, growers and other stakeholders interested in crop production decision support tools



Breakdown of app categories



KNOWLEDGE FOR LIFE

- Knowledge delivery
- Market information and access
- Farm management
- Identification
- Pesticides
- Crop production information
- Fertilizer recommendations
- Inputs and Finance
- Scouting
- Forecasting

Landscape analysis

Hundreds of tools (apps and websites), were identified and catalogued in a data management system with their characterization details

- Over 400 apps have been characterized, covering 10 broad subject matter categories (see figure on left)
- Additionally, 193 websites equipped with agricultural decision support tools were recorded





Landscape analysis (continued)

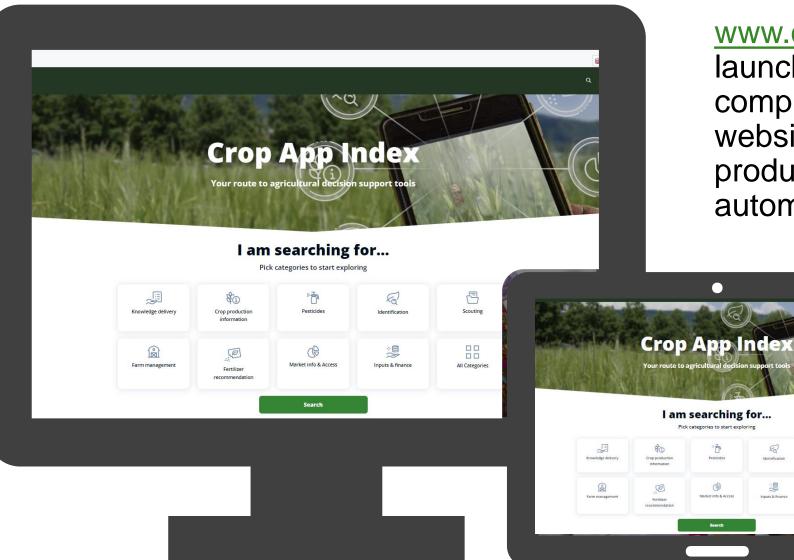
- The majority of apps were developed solely for the Android platform compared to a small fraction developed exclusively for iOS
 - 37% of apps were available on both platforms
- Android devices, are cheaper and far more widely available (in particular in developing countries); they are responsible for more than 80% of the market share in Africa and Asia (www.statista.com)
- Most apps (80%) could be accessed for free (no cost to users). Of the remaining apps some were subscription-based whereas others offered a "freemium" model, where the basic app is free to download, but more advanced features require a monthly subscription
- Similar results were also noted by Costopoulou et. al. (2016), Karthikeyan and Kumar (2019) and Barbosa et. Al. (2020) in surveys undertaken of agricultural apps

Costopoulou, C., Ntaliani, M. & Karetsos, S. (2016). Studying Mobile Apps for Agriculture Informatics Laboratory, Department of Agricultural Economics and Development, Agricultural University of Athens, Greece IOSR Journal of Mobile Computing & Application (IOSR-JMCA)e-ISSN: 2394-0050, P-ISSN: 2394-0042, vol. 3, no. 6, pp. 44-49.

Kumar, S.A. and Karthikeyan, C.(2019). Status of mobile agricultural apps in the global mobile ecosystem. International Journal of Education and Development using Information and Communication Technology (IJEDICT), 15(3), 63-74

Barbosa, Julierme & Prior, Stephen & Pedreira, Guilherme & Motta, Antonio & Poggere, Giovana & Goularte, Gabriel. (2020). Global trends in apps for agriculture. Multi-Science Journal. 3. 16-20. 10.33837/msj.v3i1.1095





www.cropappindex.org launched in February 2022, comprising >400 apps and website tools relevant to crop production (updated automatically and regularly).

R

Identificatio

Inputs & finance

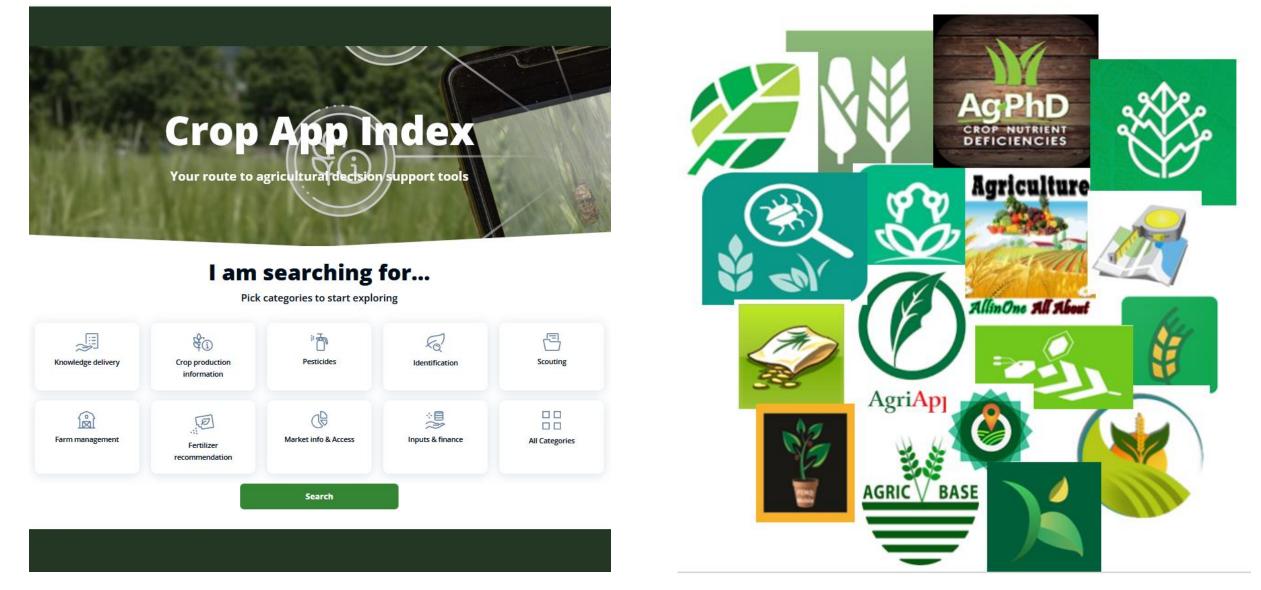
3

Scouting

All Categories







The Crop App Index pulls in apps and websites relevant to crop production and the additional information added by CABI makes it easier for users to find agricultural decision support tools



Crop App Index functionality

- Allows users to search both the Apple and Google play stores simultaneously
- Browse by category or search for what you need
- Refine results using relevant and useful filters such as country, language and crop
- View a description and other useful details about each tool
- Click the tool to visit the website or to download the app
- Translation option
- Currently 430 tools available and growing

Filter	× Clear all
Keyword search	
Category	
Select	~
Country	
Select	~
Language	
Select	~
Сгор	
Select	~
Туре	
All devices(121)	
O Website(0)	
\odot Apple Store(7)	

CABI CROP APP INDEX

121 results found



365FarmNet GmbH

The 365Crop app enables you to document crop production measures, from tilling to harvest, directly as they happen. Even offline you can record your crop production measures and view these as well as your field maps and various analyses on the move with great clarity. You can network with as many employees or family members as you like, create plans for each other and keep tabs on al...

Crop production information • Farm management
English
Google Play





www.bioprotectionportal.com







Update on CABI BioProtection Portal

- A free online resource that enables users to correctly identify, source and apply registered biocontrol and biopesticide products against agricultural pests
- Also provides general information on biological control and IPM via blogs and other resources
- Launched in February 2020
- Now live in 31 countries with more in pipeline aiming for ~40 countries by the end of 2022
- Available in local languages and English
- Online and offline versions available
- >3,600 registered products in database
- >700,000 users since launch



Countries on portal



















Bangladesh







Ghana





Mauritania







Uganda













Morocco











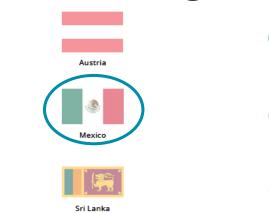
Jordan

Nepal



Senegal

Coming soon



Indonesia Saudi Arabi USA

In discussion

- **The Netherlands**

- Malaysia New Zealand •
- Vietnam
- China
- Lao PDR
- **PNG**
- **South Africa**





The CABI BioProtection Portal

- Multiple potential users:
 - Growers and advisors who need current and reliable information, on-demand, regarding the availability and correct use of effective, lower toxicity products that are registered locally and meet market/export standards
 - National authorities responsible for regulation/registration of plant protection products who require information on registered products in neighbouring countries
 - Biocontrol manufacturers looking to promote wider uptake of their products and identify new markets





Permission to use national governmental datasets

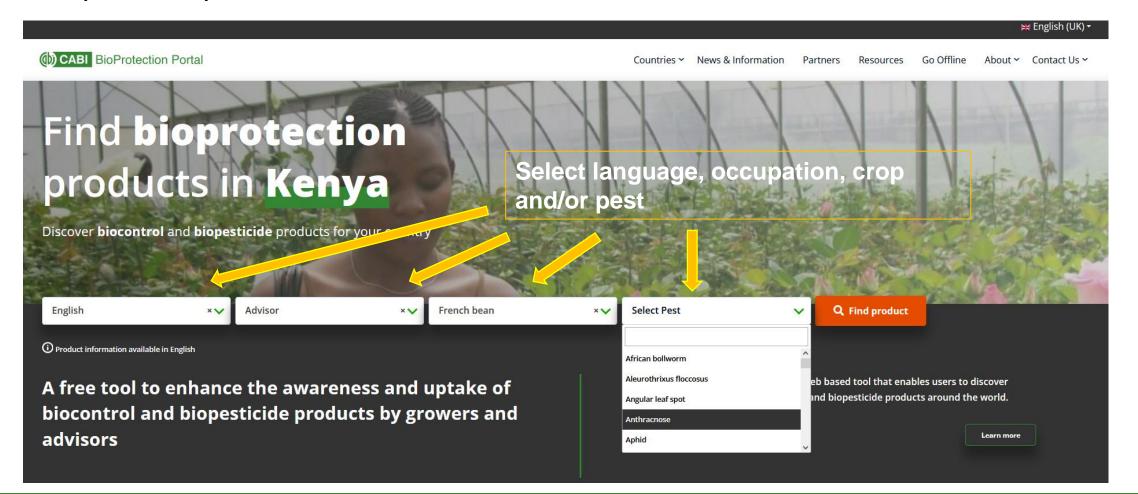
- Information is sourced directly from national governments' lists of registered plant protection products
- Permission is always requested from the national authority responsible for the registration of plant protection products to use the data set, and links to the authority websites are displayed on the portal





How does it work?

 Navigate to desired country homepage and select language, occupation, crop and/or pest





Product search results

 Search results display all registered products in a given country for a selected crop-pest combination

(b) CABI BioProtection Portal			Co	untries 🗸 News & Information	Partners Reso	urces Go Offline	About ~ Contact Us ~		
Find bioprotection products for Kenya									
Discover which biocontrol and biopes	ticide products are registered for us	e							
Your product search can include crops, pests or both									
English 🗸	Advisor 🗸	French bean X V	Select Pest	✓ Q. Find Product					
Product information is available in English									
This biological product has been registered for u	se in Kenya by the Pest Control Products Board of	Kenya							
47 results									
Select product for detailed information				n		A↓ Sort by	~		
Trianum-P Active ingredient : • Trichoderma harzianum Registrant : Koppert Biological Systems (K)	Rartner Product	PREV-AM Active ingredient : • Orange oil Registrant : Oro Agri	🛣 Partner Product	Achook Active ingredient : • Azadirachtin Registrant : Godrej Agrovet					
Pyretone EC Active ingredient : • Pyrethrin Registrant : Maj-Chemie		Flower DS Active ingredient : • Pyrethrin Registrant : KAPI		Real Phytoseiulus Active ingredient : • Phytoseiulus persimilis Registrant : Real IPM Company	y (K)				



Detailed product information

 Detailed product information includes details of registrant, local product distributor, product safety, application, additional uses, etc.

(b) CABI BioProtection Portal			Count	ries 🗸 News & Information Partners Resources Go Offline About 🗸 Contact Us 🗸
< Back to Search results Trianum-P				Product last updated: 03/05/2022
P This biological product has been registered for use in Kenya by the second	he Pest Control Products Board of Kenya			
Registration Number PCPB(CR)1024	Category Microbial	Registrant Koppert Biological Systems (K)	Manufacturer Koppert Biological Systems (K)	Active ingredient Trichoderma harzianum
Product Information			outor Details	
 Label Safety datasheet Product factsheet 	View label product fa (where ava	actsheet ailable)	ttps://www.koppert.co.ke/ Siological Systems (K) iness Park ombasa Road. P.O. Box 41852 irobi 31202191 Sinfo@koppert.co.ke	Contact local product distributor
Other permitted uses				
View by Crop View by Pest				
Pre-harvest Interval ^{Oh}				







Access to information on biocontrol and IPM

() CABI BioProtection	Portal		Countries News & I	nformation Partners	Resources G	io offline About ~	Contact Us 🛩
produc	oprotection ts in Kenya			Access	ces, ne	ws 🎆	
Discover biocontrol	and biopesticide products for your cour	htry		and inf	ormatio	on 候	and the
		Click to add	text		ALL A		The second
English	× V Select Occupation	Select Crop	Select Pest	<mark>ب</mark> م	Find product		
① Product information available in English							
A free tool to enhance the awareness and uptake of biocontrol and biopesticide products by growers and advisors			The CABI BioProtection Portal is a free, web based tool that enables users to discover information about registered biocontrol and biopesticide products around the world.				

- Growers and advisors can find general information on biological control and IPM via a series of blogs and a collection of relevant information and links
- Crop-specific resources section in the pipeline for 2022



Funding mechanism to guarantee open access







Please don't hesitate to contact Ulli Kuhlmann: u.kuhlmann@cabi.org

CABI is an international intergovernmental organisation, and we gratefully acknowledge the core financial support from our member countries (and lead agencies) including:



Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Affairs, People's Republic of China





Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands

Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft Confédération suisse Confederazione Svizzera Confederaziun svizra

Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC

